

Table of Contents

Suggestions for the Day of the Exam	5
Multiple Choice Test Taking Strategies	6
Strategies for the TEGES.....	8
The TEGES Exams: General Information	10
Learner-Centered Proficiencies	11
Cooperative Learning.....	12
Bloom’s Taxonomy of Levels of Thinking	13
Abbreviations and their Meanings.....	14
Texas Code of Ethics	15
Test Framework for Social Studies 4-8 (118).....	17
Discussion of Competencies	26
Competency 1 – History	26
Historical points of reference in history of Texas, US, and world	30
Individuals, events and issues in history of Texas, US, and world.....	30
Influence of various factors on the development of societies.....	33
Common characteristics of communities.....	33
Knowledge of the concept of chronology	33
Similarities and differences among Native American groups	34
Causes and Effects of European exploration and colonization.....	40
Foundations of representative government in the US, significant issues of the Revolutionary Era, and challenges confronting the US government in the future	41
The westward expansion.....	42
Ways in which political, economic, and social factors led to the Civil War	43
Individuals, issues, and events of the Civil War	44
US reform movements of the nineteenth century	45
Issues, events, and individuals of the twentieth century	47
Contributions of people of various racial, ethnic, and religious groups	51
Ways in which contemporary societies reflect historical events	52
Competency 2 - Geography	53
Geographic concept of region.....	53
Analysis of ways humans adapt to, use, and modify physical environment.....	55
Regional physical characteristics and human modifications to the environment	55
Physical Processes and their effects on environmental patterns.....	56
Characteristics, distribution, and migration of populations	57
Physical environmental characteristics of Texas, US, and world and how humans adapt	57
Geographic factors influencing settlement patterns.....	58
Competency 3 – Economics.....	58
Basic human needs.....	59
Maslow’s Hierarchy of Needs	59
Basic economic concepts	59
Similarities and differences of economic systems	68
Value and importance of work.....	69
Patterns of work and economic activities	69

Free-enterprise system	71
Producers and consumers in the production of goods and services	71
How businesses operate in the US free-enterprise system.....	71
Supply and demand.....	72
Economic indicators.....	72
Major events and trends in economic history	72
Agricultural Revolution	72
Scientific Revolution	73
Industrial Revolution	74
Economic events and issues.....	75
Competency 4 – Government and Citizenship	75
Purpose of rules and laws	75
Basic structure and functions of governments	75
Key principles and ideas in major political documents	77
Governments in colonial America and early Texas	78
Types of governments.....	80
Formal and informal process of changing constitutions	80
Landmark Supreme Court cases	80
Components of democratic process	83
Competency 5 – Culture, Science, Technology, and Society	84
Concepts of culture and processes of cultural adaptation, diffusion, and exchange.....	84
Role of families.....	85
Institutions in all societies.....	86
Contributions of people.....	87
Relationships among religion, philosophy, and culture.....	88
Diversity within unity	89
Roles of men, women, children, and families in culture past and present.....	89
Development of self.....	90
Piaget’s Stages of Cognitive Development.....	90
Erik Erikson’s Stages of Psychosocial Development	92
Parten’s Developmental Stages of Social Play	93
Scientific discoveries and technological innovations	95
Competency 6 – Social Studies Foundations and Skills	95
Philosophical foundations of the social science disciplines	96
Issues and trends in the social sciences.....	91
Characteristics of primary and secondary sources.....	98
Social science research	99
Multiple points of view	100
Analyzing social science information.....	104
Problem-solving processes.....	107
Analyzing social science data with mathematical and statistical concepts.....	111
Skill for resolving conflict	112
Competency 7 – Social Studies Instruction and Assessment.....	113
Promoting and communicating social studies education	113
Forms of appropriate assessment	114
Practice Questions.....	116

Answers.....126
Resources130
Glossary of Social Studies Terms131
General Definitions of Educational Terms155